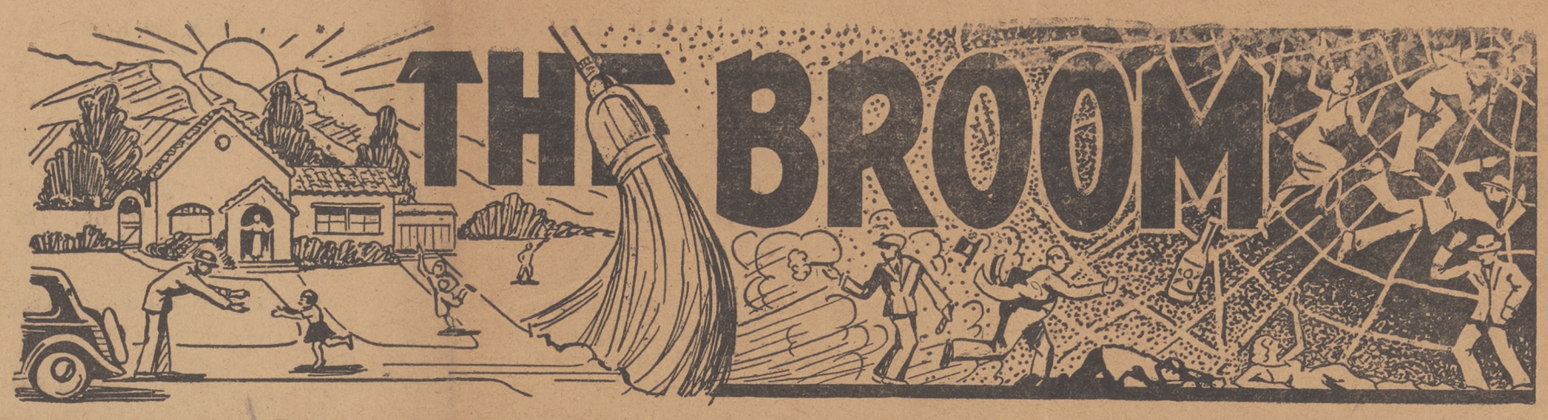
Strahlman, Dr. L. 11-2-42
411 Medico Dental Bldg.

"In hoc signo vinces."

Ain't it queer ? that God still rules supreme . . . . !

"I do solemnly swear that . . . I will to the best of my ability, preserve, protect and defend the Constitution of the United States."
(The President's Oath)

Circulation this week 1750



VOLUME XII. No. 22. Phone: Randolph 2874 SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA, MONDAY, FEBRUARY 23, 1942 (Legal Newspaper) $2.50 PER YEAR—SINGLE COPY 5 CENTS

TENNEY CLEARS de ARYAN

Editor Opposed to Persecutions

Criticism Declared Legal By U. S. Attorney General Biddle

The Jack B. Tenney, "Little Dies" committee, investigating alleged un-American activities of Communists and alleged pro-axis sympathizers, started its meetings in San Diego last Thursday morning in the city council chambers at Civic Center. It's first witness was Bert Leech whose communist party name is Bert Jackson. He admitted and described in detail all the activities of communists in this country and his own in particular, but could not explain why the communists in America changed front when Hitler invaded Russia. To repeated questions and arguments with Tenney on the question of first loyalty to the U. S., Leech failed to give a satisfactory explanation.

Other witnesses questioned on Thursday were Mrs. Frances Flores Lym, wife of the party's San Diego County Chairman, former Workers' Alliance head, Otto Benziger and C. Leon de Aryan. Chairman of the Committee, Tenney, was accompanied by Assemblymen Hugh Burns, of Fresno, and Nelson Dillworth, of Hemet, with R. E. Combs, committee investigator, doing most of the questioning. Present also was Assemblyman Paul Richie, of East San Diego, who inserted into the record the statement that his presence at the hearings did not signify his approval of all of the committee's proceedings.

The investigation was conducted with great amiability on the part of the questioners and witnesses. There was no spirit of recrimination or "smear" attempt in evidence. Before leaving the stand Leech quoted two paragraphs from THE BROOM to prove de Aryan's "un-American" activities because the editor upheld the truth of Charles Lindbergh's statement at Des Moines, that Jews in America were engaged in driving the U. S. into the war. Combs called Leech's attention that the committee had a file of THE BROOM and was quite familiar with the contents.

On the witness stand our editor was confronted with a detailed history of himself since childhood to this day. The investigator had most of the facts correctly. The daily papers also gave an almost correct report of the proceedings.

An implication is left that because our editor attended Bund meetings he was a bund sympathizer. The conclusion could also be drawn that because the daily papers carried Hitler's speeches they were Hitler sympathizers. Some people never seem to think straight when they draw foolish conclusions. It is a reporter's business to attend such gatherings which, by the way, were also covered by reporters for the daily papers in San Diego and Los Angeles. It is also public knowledge that the meetings held by Robert Noble in Los Angeles have been declared fully within the law, by none else than the U. S. States Attorney Biddle, since in times of great stress there must be freedom for interested citizens to critize the actions of the administration to avoid dictatorship and worse disasters than have already been visited upon this country's forces in the Pacific. Our editor had dropped in on such a gathering in Los Angeles, while on his way to Pasadena to confer with the chairman of the Friends Service Committee (Quakers) there on a plan of using conscientious objectors for full time Air Raid Warden duty, so that they may do something useful for their country since they object to serving in the armed forces.

In the next issue of THE BROOM we shall carry a large portion of the testimony and questions that characterized the history and activities of our editor. At the close of the proceedings Chairman Tenney remarked on the alleged charges of anti-Semitism: "It appears that you were engaged in a local controversy with some of the Jews here, rather than being anti-Semitic", which was a fair appraisal of the facts.

During the questioning Combs asked whether the editor objected to Jews occupying high places in the federal government, to which the editor replied that it is not so much a matter of Jews holding office, but that there were too many of them in important key positions, out of proportion to population, so that we are no longer properly represented in our own government.

Asked whether he approved of Jewish persecutions by Hitler the ediotr replied he was opposed to all persecutions and that he had sided with the Jews several years ago when they were being "smeared" by local Silvershirts and as a result the Silvershirts had to disband their organization.

Labor Racket

Should These Racketeers Be Indicted ?

STATE OF CALIFORNIA
OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL
Sacramento, California.
April 1, 1941.

Honorable Ed. Fletcher,
Senate Chamber, State Capitol,
Sacramento, California.

Subject: **Lobbying and Contempt.**
Request: **No. 1898.**

Dear Senator Fletcher:

You have handed us a telegram and have asked us for an opinion as to what can be done with relation to it.

The telegram referred to is in words and figures as follows:

"MEMBERSHIP OF LOCAL 526 STATIONERY ENGINEERS VOTED UNANIMOUSLY AT SPECIAL MEETING TONIGHT TO DETAIL OUR MEMBERSHIP TO GO INTO THE DISTRICT AND WORK FOR THE DEFEAT OF ANY SENATOR OR ASSEMBLYMAN WHO VOTES FOR AB 1545 SENATE BILLS 180, 877, 974, 975, 976, 560. WE URGENTLY REQUEST YOUR VOTE AGAINST THESE VICIOUS ANTI-LABOR BILLS—

JAMES A THOMPSON BUSINESS REPRESENTATIVE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF OPERATING ENGINEERS LOCAL 526."

It seems desirable to consider this matter first under the heading of

LOBBYING

By Section 35 of Article IV of our Constitution it is provided that:

"Any person who seeks to influence the vote of a member of the Legislature by bribery, promise of reward, intimidation, or any other dishonest means, shall be guilty of lobbying which is hereby declared a felony."

By section 18 of the Penal Code it is provided that

"Except in cases where a definite punishment is prescribed by any law of this State, every offense declared to be a felony is punishable by imprisonment in any of the State prisons, not exceeding five years."

Section 85 of the Penal Code declares that:

"Every person who . . . attempts by menace, . . . or any corrupt means, to influence a member in giving or withholding his vote, or in not attending the house or any committee of which he is a member, is punishable by imprisonment in the State prison not less than one nor more than ten years."

The employment of persons to influence legislation or the decisions of public departments is not always improper. The courts approve the appearance before legislative bodies or their committees of hired agents to openly advocate or oppose bills that are pending, but condemn the use of personal, or secret, or sinister influence, as being contrary to good morals and public policy. **Crawford** v. **Imperial Irrigation District,** 200 Cal. 318. Such approved action, however, does not constitute "lobbying" as this term is used in the Constitution. In **Le Tourneaux** v. **Gillis,** 1 Cal. App. 546 at p. 550, the court said:

"The term 'Lobbying' has a well defined meaning in this country and signifies to address or solicit members of a legislative body in the lobby or elsewhere with the purpose of influencing their votes . . . It is not the policy of the law that the members of the legislature should be subjected to the personal solicitation during the session of experienced and paid lobbyists."

In the present case there appears to have been addressed to a duly elected and acting member of the Senate of California, at the time in session in Sacramento, while he was in attendance in the discharge of his official duty, and delivered to him in the Senate Chamber the above telegraphic message.

Whether or not this would be held to be lobbying under the above definition and thus to fall under the condemnation of the section of the Costitution above quoted, it was plainly meant to convey to the member of the Assembly who received it the threat that if he voted in favor of the bills specified he would be opposed by the organized opposition of a specific body if he should again seek election as a member of the legislature. In other words this appears to be an attempt to influence the member's vote on specified bills by a threat to seek his defeat should he again ask the franchise of his constituents—an attempt to stifle the free exercise of his judgment pursuant to his oath of office by the threat to use organized opposition to deprive him of a right which is the property of every good citizen. This may be construed as "intimidation" which is one of the methods condemned by section 35 of Article IV of the Constitution, or as a "menace" which is made punishable by section 85 of the Penal Code.

In **Baldwin** v. **Eccanaba Liquor Dealers' Association,** 165 Michigan 98, the Supreme Court of Michigan declared that:

"Intimidation within the meaning of the law is not necessarily limited to threats of violence to persons or property."

In **Vigelahn** v. **Guntner,** 167 Mass. 92, at P. 98, Justice Allen delivering the opinion of the court, used virtually the same language and said further:

"There may be a moral intimidation which is illegal."

In **Allis-Chambers Company** v. **Iron Molders Union, etc.,** 150 Fed. 155, at p. 173, Judge Sanborn, one of the most eminent of Federal judges said:

"I understand the word intimidation to denote two kinds of coercion . . . (2) request or persuasion by or on behalf of a combination of persons to do or not to do something, resulting in coercion of the will from the mere force of numbers."

This situation may now be considered in the aspect of

CONTEMPT

Whether traceable to the exemplary conduct of our citizens or to the forbearance of members of the legislature or to some other cause, instances of punishment by the legislautre for contempt, except in the case of the refusal of witnesses to testify or to obey subpoena, are exceedingly rare. Consequently precedents pertinent to the present question are correspondingly scarce.

Our Penal Code, however, expressly declares that the code

"does not affect any power conferred by law upon any public body, tribunal or officer to impose or inflict punishment for a contempt."

Beyond provisions relating to neglect of witnesses to obey subpoenas and the refusal to testify, our Politcal Code does not prescribe the method of dealing with contempts of the legislature. The reason for this is undoubtedly reliance on the inherent power of the legislature to deal with such matters.

The privilege of members from arrest (as provided in section 11, Article IV of the Constitution) and other provisions and rules existing for the protection of members, some of which are inherent in legislative bodies, and have existed since the earliest history of such bodies, are provided, not for the protection of the individual member as a citizen, but for the protection of his representative capacity, in the interest of the people, and that he may be free to act in such capacity and to exercise calm and deliberate judgment on public questions. And so a representative body has "the power to punish as contempts those acts of members or others which tend to obstruct the performance of legislative duty, or to defeat, impede or embarrass the exercise of legislative power." **Cooley's Constitutional Limitations,** 273, citing **Kilbourn** v. **Thompson,** 103 U. S. 168.

Whether or not a contempt has been committed depends not on the intention of the party charged, but on the acts he has done. Per Chief Justice Taney in **Wartman** v. **Wartman,** 29 Fed Cas. No. 17210.

CONCLUSION

If the acts in this case constitute lobbying by intimidation under the language of the Constitution, the matter could be properly dealt with by the district attorney of the appropriate county, acting on his own initiative or on the representation of the attorney general.

We think the acts disclosed here fall under the condemnation of both section 35 of Article IV of the Constitution and section 85 of the Penal Code.

Whether or not such acts constitute a contempt, and if so, the punishment therefor, it is for the legislature to decide after notice and hearing.

If it appears that there have been other instances of this kind it may be desirable to have an investigation of the circumstances made by a committee of the Assembly who should report to that body findings and recommendations.

Very truly yours,
Fred B. Wood,
Legislative Counsel.
By (signed) Arthur P. Will
Consultant

"de Aryan Comments"

Investigation of Un-American Activities

(Friday 9:45 pm, KGB, Feb. 20, '42)

The Jack Tenney committee appointed by the California Legislature has been holding its sessions in the city council chambers at civic venter, investigating the activities of alleged communists and axis-agents. Yesterday they had several witnesses on the stand who admitted their communistic affiliations or sympathies. One of those witnesses charged me with being a Fascist as well as being an anti-Semite. I took the witness stand at 4:30 and was questioned on my past and present, from the day I was born up-todate. The committee was very polite and I was equally frank with them not withholding any information they asked me to produce. It was a very interesting session. I notice that the daily papers have somewhat garbled my answers to questions, in this way missing the real point at issue. To straighten the matter out I shall give quite a lenghty report in my own paper.

At the end of the session the Chairman of the Committee remarked that it appeared to him I was not anti-Semite in attitude but rather was involved in a controversy with some local people who had attempted to put me out of business by boycotting my advertisers and forcing them to withdraw their ads.

Mr. Tenney seems to realize that since I protected local Jews against a smear campaign of some Silvershirts several years ago and opposed such persecutions till the Silvershirts finally disbanded locally, it would be incongrous to charge me with anti-Semitism. He also noticed that upon declaration of war by the U. S. I requested that those who had been fighting me and whom I was fighting back, forget our differences and all of us unite now to protect the common interests of these United States.

I noticed some very expressive pictures in the daily papers when they took me just as I was arguing a point. I never had such a good laugh at myself as I had when I saw today's morning paper with that pose which speaks louder than words. Did you see it? If you didn't you missed a good piece of humor. I hope someday you will be able to have as good a laugh at your own expense as I enjoyed at mine. If you didn't read the name on the picture and knew that my father was a Greek and my mother Polish, you would almost believe I came from Palestine. But you see I was raised in a city where one third of the populace lived in a ghetto and I learned their language and appropriated their mannerism in such life-like fashion that you would take me for a born actor. If you did not see that picture be sure and get today's morning paper. (Feb. 20).

PATRIOTISM: NOT POLITICS

WASHINGTON,— A self-styled patriot, who puts party and his personal interests before his country and its welfare, is a traitor at heart. These are grave times, and politics should be relegated to the rear, if we are to achieve national unity. Capable men no matter what their political affiliations should be sought, not shunned. They are needed.

EDMUND K. GOLDSBOROUGH.

THE BROOM

"NOT AFRAID TO TELL THE TRUTH"
PUBLISHED EVERY MONDAY

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Sheean On The Tories

Vincent Sheean, the foreign correspondent who has spent much time in England in recent years, is the author of an excellent article in the current issue of Harpers Magazine entitled "The Tory Leaders". Two points in the article are well worth the attention of all Americans.

Mr. Sheean points out that contrary to bales of articles written to show how the old order changeth, die-hard Tories still rule Britain and "the political system is today precisely what it was before the war and very nearly what it was before 1914".

How about the Bevins and the Morrisons and other representatives of the Labor Party? you ask. Mr. Sheean is too polite to call them window-dressing, but that conclusion is inescapable from his statement that they are called in to carry out Tory policies affecting labor which the Tories themselves do not quite dare to execute.

"Mr. Churchill rules as his ancestors did," Sheean writes, "through personal friends and acquaintanecs of the same social origin, employing in addition some representatives of the new political classes to do work which only they can do."

"No Tory Minister of Labor would have been able to conscript the British working class and tie it to its jobs the way Mr. Ernest Bevin has done; no Tory Home Secretary could have imposed compulsory fire-watching on exhausted factory workers at the end of a long day as Mr. Herbert Morrison has done.

"The Labor members of the present government execute a super-Tory policy and get away with it as no Tory could: this is the maneuver."

Mr. Sheean makes a second point which has great timeliness for Americans, especially for [illegible] feel that criticism of the President and the Administration is unpatriotic, or some such drivel. He explains that all members of the government are subject to "healthy" criticism from Commons and the nation—all members, that is, except Prime Minister Winston Churchill.

"This scrutiny and discussion are a healthy sign, and it has by no means improved Mr. Churchill to have escaped them so completely. His speeches, like his appointments are less good this year than they were last year— and for a reason which has proved valid over and over again in history: he has had unchecked power and it has made him too confident.

"An expression often heard from him, when members of his government are criticized is this: 'I won't hear a word against Billy(or Tony or Wiggy or Blacky).' And indeed he does not hear a word against them until the day when some upsurge of protest from the political world is mirrored in the press and causes him to make a dipomatic reshuffle."

—The Progressive.

A Report on the Public Pulse

Here is a letter which a Democratic Congressman received from a friend:

"I wonder if you know that there is a revolution going on right here in the United States. If you don't know it you are in for some news.

"Even down here in the 'Deep South' people are sick and tired of all the activities of Mrs. Roosevelt, La Guardia, all the Communists and Reds that are being loaded onto the already ridiculously taxed people, and the general opinion is that about 75 per cent of the money is being wasted. People have the blues about the showing that we are making in the war, and there is going to be a blow-up at the next elections just as sure as hell. Of course, I know that you didn't vote yourself any pension, and I want a letter from you as to your opinion of it, together with a list of those voting for and against it. I'll give it good attention.

"Of course, I know you are head over heels in work, but for heaven's sake take a little time out and make a little talk in which the American people get a break.

"Muzzling Mrs. Roosevelt would be about the best step toward getting people war-minded that could be taken. To hell with Hollywood and the Reds! Let's turn this war over to the Old Square-Jawed Americans, and then we will get somewhere."—New York World-Telegram.

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Pvt. Richard Graff

Private Richard Graff who was killed while fighting with Gen. MacArthur's forces in the Philippines is the first of The Tribune family to die in action in this war. He had been with us for nearly 11 years when he enlisted a year ago last month.

We mourn the loss of a conscientious coworker, of a friend, of a gallant soldier. He will not be forgotten. **The Tribune** will honor his memory and, of course, will take whatever steps may be necessary to see that the widow is spared financial worry.

Richard Graff, and like him almost every other man who has given his life for his country in this war, had no part in the making of it. He did not will it. He did nothing to instigate it. He did not go roaring up and down the country shouting for blood. He was no war monger.

It is a striking fact, which at this moment cannot be forgotten, that it is men like Graff who are facing the enemy today, risking their lives for their flag, while the war mongers remain comfortably and happily in places of security. It is time that those who willed the war were driven from their hiding places and sent to the front where they can share some of the agony they have created.

Richard Graff was not afraid to face privation, suffering, and death. He was no night club hero. A volunteer, he sought no comfortable berth as a navy press agent on Broadway or as a state department cooky pusher in Washington. He played a man's part. Let the others dare as he did, or live and die in disgrace.

—Chicago Daily Tribune

Churchill Brags About Involving U. S. in War

LONDON,—Following are highlights of Prime Minister Winston Churchill's radio address to the empire:

"I speak . . . under the shadow of a heavy and far-reaching military defeat. It is a British and imperial defeat. Singapore has fallen! All the Malay peninsula has been overrun.

"The first and greatest of events (since Churchill's last broadcast to the empire in August) is that the United States is now unitedly and wholeheartedly in the war with us. When I survey and compute the power of the **United States** and its vast resources and feel that **they are now in it with us** . . . till death or victory, I cannot believe there is any other fact in the whole world which can compare with that. **That is what I have dreamed of, aimed at and worked for,** and now it has come to pass."

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38	WILLYS Deluxe Sedan	365
38	FORD PHEATON, radio	695
37	FORD "85" Coupe radio	465
36	PLYMOUTH Deluxe Sedan	495
36	WILLYS "77" Sedan	185
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End of the War Predicted

SAN FRANCISCO,— I know of a man who had a rather odd experience the other day.

He was driving from Portland to Seattle, and on the way he picked up a tramp. The fellow was not one of your modern hitchhikers, but a plain old-fashioned tramp.

However, he was pleasant and courteous, and thanked the driver when he got out. As he left the car he said mysteriously, "You'll be carrying a corpse before you get to Seattle."

And sure enough, a little farther on the fellow came upon an ambulance stalled by the roadside, so he took the sick passenger into his car and sped on toward Seattle with him. And the man died on the way,

But the main point of this strange occurrence is another prediction made by this authenticated seer. He stated flatly to this same motorist that the war would be over by July.

Well, he may be a mystic, and maybe he can predict corpses, but about the war I'll betcha.

—Ernie Pyle.

Printer's Note— You're right Ernie, to a certain extent, for the tramp failed to mention the year, apparently.

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de Aryan Loses Salestax Decision

(Friday 9:45 pm, KGB, Feb. 20, '42)

I have bad news; but bad news never holds me down. The California Appellate Court at San Francisco reversed the decision of Superior Court Judge Mundo of San Diego on the matter of salestax for the printing of my paper. The State Board of Equalization has been demanding that the printer, Roy O. Akers, pay a 3% sales tax on the cost of printing it. Akers presented me with the demand for payment. I paid him a token payment on the cost of one week's printing and took him to court for refund. I claim that as long as the daily papers do not have to pay a sales tax on the printing of their publications neither should small papers like my [illegible] where the publisher is not rich enough to own a printing plant, be taxed a sales tax which the owners of publishing plants do not have to pay. Its bad enough to be a man of small means but to have it rubbed in, to boot, by an additional tax which the wealthier fellows do not have to pay, this is actually an abrogation of equal rights before the law.

Aside from that, the California Sales Tax Act definitely states that jobs and goods which are manufactured for resale shall be passed on to the retailer and tax should be collected from the retailer. I am the retailer, I am the fellow who sells the paper by subscription and by copy. Therefore the Board of Equalization should come to me to collect the tax and not go to the printer. But because newspapers are exempt from paying the salestax the Board goes around this provision by taxing the printer and then the printer raises the price to me. The superior court in San Diego has ruled twice already that such subterfuge is illegal; but the Board wants the cash so badly it disregards the plain language of the law. Now the appellate court has ruled against me also. It would cost me over a thousand dollars in back taxes because I have an agreement with the printer that I would pay the tax should the courts rule against me. But I'd rather spend a thousand dollars fighting this injustice than hand it over to the Board of Equalization. Besides I haven't got that much money to my name.

Now I am fully convinced that the good Lord never set me a task without there being the means at hand to do that task rightly. If the courts can get around the plain wording of the law to take away our rights and immunities under the law, they can do that even with our liberties. We are no longer safe in our person even, if the courts can interpret the law to mean that the little fellow has to pay while the big fellow goes away free. This principle in law is of such fundamental importance to every citizen of the Republic, that I am seriously calling your attention to this menace of losing our rights as well as our property. I am warning you that what they do to me today, tomorrow they will do it to you in matters that will hurt you just as badly.

When I took the sales tax case about one penny to the U. S. States Supreme Court it cost me 700 dollars in costs and printing expenses as well as drawing up of the various briefs, from the time I had started the case in justice court till I reached the highest tribunal. It is going to take more than that to get this case into the supreme court this time because the transcript of testimony covers several books.

I appeal to all who hear my voice to help me defray this huge expense. I am fighting a battle that is as important to you in the end as it is to me. If everybody contributes an amount they can spare at present to cover expenses it will not be long till we have enough money to proceed. Please, don't delay and whatever you decide to do, must be done right away so I may file my appeal.

Does the Nation Hold Fifty Americans ?

These appear to be the days when it is unpatriotic to be sane. What if, in another year, Russia has been crushed between the Japanese - Germanic pincers, Churchill's Britain has fallen, and the Republic is beleaguered on its own western continent?

Verily it seems that it is not only unpatriotic today to be sane but some sort of high crime to be intelligent.

We need men in office now with the plain ordinary horse sense to prepare this Republic for a siege, to fortify its coasts against invasion, to keep its flag flying not over Dakar or Melbourne but over Boston, Massachusetts and San Pedro, California.

We need a few leaders who recognize that our masses have no sympathy nor interest whatsoever in any forms of internationalism, or union with overseas nations, nations that have nothing to give us but their debts and defeats, and who know how to inspire and build morale instead of seeming to do everything within human ingenuity to weaken or defile it. We may have a war to win, but overshadowing it, we have a Republic to preserve internally.

Fifty such men, only one or more from each State, sent to the House of Representatives this coming autumn would smash the New Deal majority and make the Executive the agent of the Congress instead of the Congress being the agent of the Executive.

Will America get them by fall? Yes, perchance a great many times more than fifty. If the spring and summer produce a whole crop of Pearl Harbors and Singapores, our American people can easily decide to repudiate the Roosevelt-ians, put the internationalists on ice, turn out the Judaists, and restore the government to the home-grown Constitutionalists. This year of 1942 is probably to be one of the outstanding years in the Republic's history.

We have nine months to go, till elections. Hitler conquered Europe in less.

Maybe the Americans in nine months can conquer their own Republic.—Galilean.

Fear Not ! . . . God is here, there is none mightier.

British Losing Face

It is not suggested that we sever connections with the British, nor that we renounce our determination to see that they are victorious in the end. But this has become our war, it is upon us that the allies depend; without us they would now be defeated. Therefore, let it be hoped that we awaken to that realization now and take command of the situation, lest we, too, find ourselves in the same predicament.

Of immediate importance is the effect any further delay on our part may have upon China's role in the war. China has seen the two great British bastions of sea strength in the Orient — Hongkong and Singapore—fall easy prey to the Japs. Anyone understanding Oriental psychology must realize that Great Britain has "lost face" with the Chinese. We, as yet, haven't suffered that misfortune, although Manila fell, for MacArthur's men are putting up a glorious fight, frequently being outnumbered 10 to one. But if we fool around and become guilty of the same miscalculation and apparent indifference to failure after failure that the British have suffered, then it need not surprise anyone to see the Chinese conclude it is useless to fight any longer. This will be particularly true if the allied nations permit the Burma road supply line to be severad.

Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek's appeal to India has, apparently, been successful in aligning the Indian forces with the Chinese. But if that coalition saves China and much of the rest of Asia from the Japs, in the face of a string of defeats for both Britain and the United States, the so-called "white nations" need not expect to profit from the eventual victory.. Not only would we be banished from Asia, but Great Britain would stand to lose India, even though the Japs, too, might lose the war.

—San Diego Union.

There are a few American businessmen who are not afraid to call their souls their own, you'll find their advertisements in THE BROOM.

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Politics for Churchill

WASHINGTON,— But we're going to get ours soon. I don't know why our troops were sent to Ulster. Own guess is that it was to help guard the valuable bases of North Ireland. That might materially shorten the most dangerous sea lane of the Atlantic patrol. Another is that it was to help our friend Winston Churchill in the political storm gathering over his head. Whatever the reasons, they are there exposed. They are ours. We wish them well.

—Gen. Hugh S. Johnson.

STARS AND MEN

The largest stars give hardly any light,
Because they are so very far away.
The finest brains may not seem very bright,
Too far removed from others on display.

—Emelda Deshaies.

"de Aryan Comments"

Next Program over KGB, Friday 9:45 pm.

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The Year 1960

By Dr. O. Z. HA'NISH

It will be many years before science can prove that not one of the planets in the whole universe ever receives a single ray from the sun itself and that the sun does not rise in the East, and, so to speak, drop down in the West, take a rest over-night, and, aroused by Aurora, appear again in the East. That is what people have thought until now; but it is nice to think that people have thought at all.

Within, perhaps eight years, when they at last come along with their improved telescopes and microscopes, scientists will be able to prove to us quite clearly and precisely that all we have thought until now was only an optical delusion. Then everything will go ahead, with rapid strides, with still greater discoveries and inventions, which will all have to be perfected by 1960. That is why everything is being speeded up. We all have to get a move on and work to produce something new every day. Folding our hands in prayer and putting our whole faith in the Lord will be of no use. The spirit of the times will force us to arouse ourselves and make steps of progress. All hesitation and fear of present authority will have to disappear; and they are going fast.

That lies in the nature of things to come. It will only need the complete number of celestials walking this earth; therefore, we should all be inspired with that ever emancipating thought, making ourselves receptive, so that we may be the vehicle through which the means and ways will be revealed, fulfilling the work of emancipation by 1960. There is not much time left; but, if we stop and think of all that has been done within the last few decades and that, with every addition, power is increased and renewed, then we see that everything is absolutely possible by 1960. We only have to work it out in figures. If every month we gain one soul acquiring the spirit of invention and that one gains another and so on every month, then, within 2½ years, not only all of the Aryan race will be caught up with the spirit of invention but also the whole of the Mongolian race with her 800 million souls, the dark or Pariah race with her 280 million souls; then will come the olive-coloured Islanders in all parts of the world with their 160 millions, the brown race with her 210 millions, and in the end the black with her 100 million souls. They will then all work with the same endeavor and intentions as ourselves. It would only take 2½ years. That would not be at all bad.

Even Christ took that as an instance, when he said that the Kingdom of God was near at hand and could soon be a reality; but they did not want it. That is the difficult point, upon which it all depends. The possibility is there, but we do not make use of it. "How often have I tried," said Christ to himself. "What have I not given and sacrificed, even myself and all I possessed? But, in spite of all that, you did not want it." That is, then, the end of the Song, if you do not want it.

But, best of all is this—that we do not need the whole world. For the work of redemption we only need the complete number of scintilations that emanate from one single dew-drop, that is, 144,000, which we can count for ourselves by means of a glass which magnifies two million times; yes, not one more, or less. Even John revealed that, when he became conscious. Everything is ours, but we must want to possess it first. We must become conscious of our divine rights on this Earth and our inheritance, and then demand it. If we want something, then we have to work for it with all our might, making use of all our gifts and talents, which must bring about our desired end. We only have to give ourselves up to one particular thought; then we are certain of the results.

If we keep in front of us the highest goal that we can possibly conceive to materialize all the desires of our heart, we have to let the heart guide us—the God within. Then everything must and will be ours and within the set time, 1960.

CHIROPRACTORS

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HEALTH-GERMS

By George Starr White, M. D.

DON'T USE "DETH RAYS" FOR TREATMENT

LOS ANGELES,— The powerful x-ray—the un-known energy—is often advocated for treating lung and other chest troubles.

Dr. Geo. Starr White

Radium, the disastrous energy—good only in the arts—is being advocated for chest and other troubles, as a "curative".

The x-ray and radium do un-told injury to tissues. Neither would ever be mentioned as modalities to treat humans with, were it not for the immense profits to be gained by the makers and users of x-ray and radium equipment.

NEVER use x-ray or radium for treatment purposes! I feel sorry for any doctor who does not know of natural methods for treating unhelth and who resorts to x-ray and radium. Their "deth rays" are just as far as the most distant star from being of help in assisting Nature to restore helth .

One condition of un-helth may APPARENTLY be helped. But other conditions arise that make the second condition worse than the first.

The Quartz, ultra-violet rays are being greatly advertised as a remedy and cure for about every un-helth life is ever subject to. The ultra-violet rays in Nature are only about 7 percent of the sun's rays. If they were of much use, Nature would have given them in greater quantity. But the destructive rays are uppermost in the minds of the makers of such outfits.

Quartz-lite—the utlra-violet rays—is irritating to the skin and does not cure. It causes irritation similar to mustard on the skin. These chemical rays, as made in lamps, are injurious to all life. They should be used only as Nature uses them—in connection with other lite; including the Ultra-RED rays, which constitute over 80 percent of the sun's rays.

Was Jesus an Armenian ?

Dear Mrs. Dilling:

Thanks for your letter in which you protest the information which appeared in my paper of February 9, 1942, stating that Jesus of Nazareth was an Armenian and a sun-worshiper. You say that Christians don't like such statements.

Well, what do you expect me to do about it? Set the clock of time back two thousand years and tell Jesus not to be born among Armenians and not to be a sun-worshiper by birth?! I remember when the Pope made Galileo swear off that the earth was revolving around the sun because the "Christians" did not like it. Well, if they don't, perhaps they are not Christians after all. Sincerely, C. LEON de ARYAN.

NEWSPAPERS

"The man who reads nothing at all is better educated than the man who reads nothing but newspapers."—Jefferson.

"All I know is what I read in the papers."
—Will Rogers.

RELIGIOUS LIBERTY

IN GERMANY

"Not you, Herr Hitler, but the Lord is my Fuehrer!" — Pastor Martin Niemoeller.

IN THE U. S. A.

"The Lord is MY Commander-in-Chief!"

Fear Not! - - - God is here; there is none mighter.

OSTEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN

DR. W. R. BYARS, D. O., 3431 FIFTH AVE. Jackson 7761; Res. Jackson 6059.

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Mrs. Helen J. Kenworthy, 1011 South Harvard Boulevard, Los Angeles, California, the renouned Healer among many Healers, can Heal You at a distance, for God is ALL and IN ALL. —Adv.

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For screwballs who read and write
By screwballs who do neither.
"No better time to waste a dime."
715 Haas Bldg.
Los Angeles, Calif.

Defense Blood Bank at Zoo

(Friday 9:45 pm, KGB, Feb. 20, '42)

The blood bank to which 156 donors gave from half a pint to a pint each, at the county hospital, for emergency use in case of bombing casualties, has been transfered from the county hospital to the Zoo and is kept there on hand. There seems to be quite a lot of waste in the handling of this emergency blood bank. The amount donated by about 40 people had to be destroyed because it developed a fungus growth, which showed the blood plasma had been contaminated. The report of two local laboratories also shows that almost half of the remaining plasma is positive in bacteriological content, so that Merthiolate would have to be added to kill the bacteria. Some doctors don't consider the addition of Merthiolate beneficial to the patients needing a blood transfusion. I discussed the matter with the Superintendent of the County Hospital. He admitted the facts but said that the list of donors is so large that in an emergency little if any of the plasma in the blood bank would be needed, since fresh donations would be available to take care of thousands of patients. Only ten percent of casualties need a blood transfusion. I admit the truth of all this, but I am wondering why so much blood is drawn off and bottled when half of it either spoils alltogether or shows too high bacteriological condition to be administered without additions of strong poisons to kill the bacteria.

GOD STILL RULES SUPREME

And now before I close tonight I wish to remind you that God still rules supreme. When the world is in its greatest turmoil remember that in the heart of each one of such there is a secret and sacred refuge where we may commune with the Infinite and find peace, solace and new hope. It doesn't cost a penny to fix your mind on the Lord from time to time and remember His presence; it's always the same and rules above mortal mind and man-made laws.

Theory and Common Sense

The case of the Metropolitan opera singer, Marjorie Lawrence, who developed infantile paralysis shortly after being vaccinated in the right leg, should be of interest to all anti-vivisectionists and the fact that after receiving no benefit from the orthodox doctors she resorted to the Kenny Treatment should tend to confirm their suspicion that medical science can give diseases even if it cannot cure them.

There seems to be no lack of evidence that vaccinations and inoculations are frequently followed by dangerous and sometimes by fatal reactions, as in the case of the Toronto boy, Harry Jones, who died within an hour of an anti-tetanus injection, as reported in the Toronto Globe and Mail of May 7, '41, or the 15 cases of post-vaccinal encephalitis officially admitted by the British Ministry of Health in May 8, 1941, as reported in The Abolitionist of September, 1941. Such serious or fatal results are of course brushed away by the doctors on the ground that only occasional patients are allergic to this or that type of treatment or immunization but such excuses leave the mother who has just lost her child a little cold and fail to satisfy the skeptic who in the absence of any convincing proof of their efficacy begins to wonder if patients do not get well or stay well in spite of, rather than because, of the serums and vaccines injected into them.

Miss Lawrence, with whose case we began, was quite well and about to accept an invitation from the Mexican Government to sing in opera. As a precautionary measure she had herself vaccinated with the result that by the time she reached the Mexican border her leg began to swell and a week later became paralyzed. After seven week's treatment in Hot Springs, Va., where she was told her cure might take six months or two years she decided to try the special treatment developed by the Australian nurse, Sister Elizabeth Kenny, who is now demonstrating her method in the hospital of the University of Minnesota.

A full account of Sister Kenny's treatment for infantile paralysis, which is now terrifying many districts in the East and especially in Pennsylvania, appeared in the American Weekly Section of the San Francisco Examiner of August 17, 1941, written by Robert D. Potter, Science Editor of the American Weekly.

Sister Kenny, or Nurse Kenny as we should call her in this country, for she belongs to no religious order, was, some thirty years ago, a registered nurse in Australia in a district many miles away from the nearest doctor. There she had to assume charge of a boy suffering from infantile paralysis and with the mother's consent began her own form of treatment which was quite unorthodox and practically the reverse of the usual medical one, for instead of binding the patient up in splints, so the muscles couldn't move and produce distortion, she left the limbs entirely free and gently manipulated them twice a day telling the patient that he must imagine he was himself moving his legs. Little by little the use of his legs came back and the little fellow, now a grown man, was entirely cured.

From this almost accidental beginning Sister Kenny went on to develop and improve her method and now, to the confusion of the doctors, has a long list of cures to her credit. A list so well authenticated and conclusive that the doctors of the University of Minnesota in Minneapolis, who deserve credit for being more progressive and open minded than the average, decided to give her a chance to treat cases of infantile paralysis by her own method under their observation so that if they were convinced of its value they could announce it to the professsion as a step in advance.

That the American Medical Association will put the seal of its approval upon Sister Kenny's treatment is doubtful, unless in some way it can be made to appear that the credit belongs to the doctors after all. But even if the method of cure were accepted would the doctors refrain from the multitudinous inoculations and vaccinations, especially of children, which are perhaps the cause or one of the causes of the prevalence of this terrible disease?

Individual doctors and individual nurses often exhibit observation, imagination and common sense but the profession as a whole follows the fashion of its day which though it changes from generation to generation remains in essence a cross between somebody's pet theory and everybody's superstition. Bad enough at any time from the point of view of physical health, doubly unfortunate when involved as at present in a systematized torture of animals which even if it were of physical benefit to man could only dull his sympathies and violate his moral nature.—The A-V.

Pelley's First Break

The Supreme Court of North Carolina, which sits at Raleigh, the State's capital, has agreed to hear the Appeal Case of William Dudley Pelley, now of Indianapolis, Indiana, praying for an examination into the treatment he has received at the hands of the Buncombe County Court for alleged breaking of the conditions of his 1935 suspended sentence.

Word came over the press wires from Raleigh late in the afternoon of February 4th that the date set for completion of the record was the 6th of April next. This means that Pelley is definitely "in" the Supreme Court with his case, and to those who know the meaning of this in law, it means the first real "break" that the defendant has received since his arrest in Washington two years ago after testifying before the Dies Committee.

The reason that it is a "break" is, that North Carolina enjoys the unique distinction of possessing one of the outstanding State high tribunals. It bases its decisions squarely upon the law and naught else. Many of the decisions of Chief Justice Stacy are famous in almost every State in the Union for their sagacity and equity. It is one court where politics do not—because they cannot—enter it. That is all that Pelley has asked from the start. If he could only get one court to pass on his status strictly from the legal aspects involved, he entertained not a shred of doubt about being given his freedom.

Whether his appeal would be so perfectly and satisfactorily drawn that it would entitle him to the court's august attention, as well as present merit enough to attract the justices' interest—was of course important.

That April 6th was the date set for the completion of the record by no means signifies that the issue comes to hearing on that date. The Pelley attorneys, after the Asheville proceedings of January 22nd, had petitioned the Court for time to compile the complete record of all the proceedings. This the court most courteously granted. When the case will be heard thereafter is problematical, but it is hard to see how it can happen till after the summer recess. Meantime, Pelly is enjoying entire liberty on bond, and with a famously fair bench of justices to consider the law involved, he entertains not the slightest worry about the outcome.

He will go up to the United States Supreme Court, some two years hence, however, if the Raleigh tribunal's decision should remotely go in his disfavor.
—Galilean.

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democracy

By Charles H. Ingersoll
(Of Dollar Watch Fame)

The Government has the worst of the agreement with the Unions, and we needn't be surprised to see this shown from now on. Increases in wages are not to be counted as such when prices are skyrocketing as they now are. Even the ridiculous big increases are by this time mostly offset by inflation of prices.

Ingersoll

The fact that these increases are the largest contributing factor to the inflation—and will be from this time forward—is a confusing circumstance, and will handicap the labor side; but it won't make them any better satisfied.

Inflation is what the government should have averted, and one would have thought they were doing it, from the many wisecracks that have come from the Treasury and Federal Reserve and other alleged sources of authentic economic information. One has told us that taxation would prevent inflation. Another that curbing installment buying would do it, and without curtailing the volume of business! And of course Mr. Henderson and dear old Barney Baruch have understood exactly how. If only given the Herculean power required.

Now it is being preached by the War Labor Board that **wages cannot rise without costs.** They won't rise. And they won't be much of a war labor board; at least, CIO won't think so.

Wages are not money; they are what one gets in exchange for his labor. Money is only the measure; and if through momentarily accepting money in place of **what is wanted** in exchange for labor, the worker gets less than he bargains for, he is not long deceived or satisfied; and shouldn't be.

If the government is going to really assume responsibility for handling the 'lab problem', it has got to find a way of dealing with inflation—not just talking about it. And when it helps labor get an increase in wages, it must guarantee that the increase won't be offset by increased prices on commodities, etc.

Dean Landis is so far accepted as filling the potential void threatened by Fiorello, Eleanor, Mayris, and possibly Melvyn. He is from the new school of schools, which in fact gave us the President, Felix Frankfurter, Tugwell, and others in our government.

The Dean, in easing himself in, tries to soften the bump to some of the others of whom he speaks worshipfully. Their work, he says, 'is for the **underprivileged**': and there is quite a difference of opinion in Washington as to whether they should get such 'benefactions'.

This is the New Deal confession of faith which merges into Communism, through the corridor of Unionism. It is the theory overprivilege lusty, so that it can **take care of underprivilege:** and in this WPA (charity) way, keep all the Deans and other 'crackpots' (clear up to the top) busy and well pensioned and salaried. This is the aristocracy of government merging with the aristocracy of education; and on the way across, connecting up with the aristocracy of labor, gathering in the helpless industralist; and finally planting regular Communism on **MONOPOLISM.**

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We Are Suckers for England

Editor The Broom:

What is going on proves we were right in accusing warmongers of hypocrisy in accusing us of letting England do our fighting.

England never does even her own fighting when she can hoodwink saps into doing it for her.

Others are doing her fighting right now, with her making a bluff at carrying the burden.

Where are her own soldiers, excepting a few thousand so she can brand the Scotch Colonial, Burmese, Chinese, Dutch, Hindoo and American as English in Libya, Iran and southeast Asia? Answer: They are in England, practically demobilized so far as exposing themselves to danger is concerned.

It isn't the fault of English soldiers, of course, because they are courageous fighters under competent leaders, which England seldom lets rise to the surface—and ditto in this country.

We are helping Japan by neglecting our own proper sphere of action in order to save the British Empire for the Rothschilds, Morgans, etc. We are making it many times as hard to oust Japan from the Philippines, Guam, etc, as it would have been had we kept and used those 50 destroyers, thousands of planes, thousands of tanks, trucks, etc., tens of thousands of bombs and torpedoes, etc., to save a country that always has been and is now, our worst enemy in Europe—a country that is doublecrossing us right now.

Germans and Japs aren't to get any consolation out of the above, for they'd dust our pants—a la Roosevelt with Farley and Garner once they'd squeezed all service possible out of us.

England is said to have more than 3,000,000 fully equipped English soldiers in England waiting for the horrorific German invasion that probably never will be attempted.

Why never attempted? Because Hitler right now is beginning to encircle her and cut her off from her Empire and us. If successful in starvnig her, she will sue for peace in such a way as to leave us holding the bag.

We'll be left holding the bag, anyway, if we and others win for her so what the heck!

JOHN C. SHERMAN.

The Y. Topeka, Kan.

—o—

WHEN ?

When it is recognized that all nations have equal rights of access to the raw materials of the earth, wherever located, one of the chief causes of war between nations will have disappeared. When it is recognized that all men have equal rights of access to the earth to the land on which and from which all must live, the principal cause of labor strife, competition for jobs, will largely have disappeared..

The Freeman.

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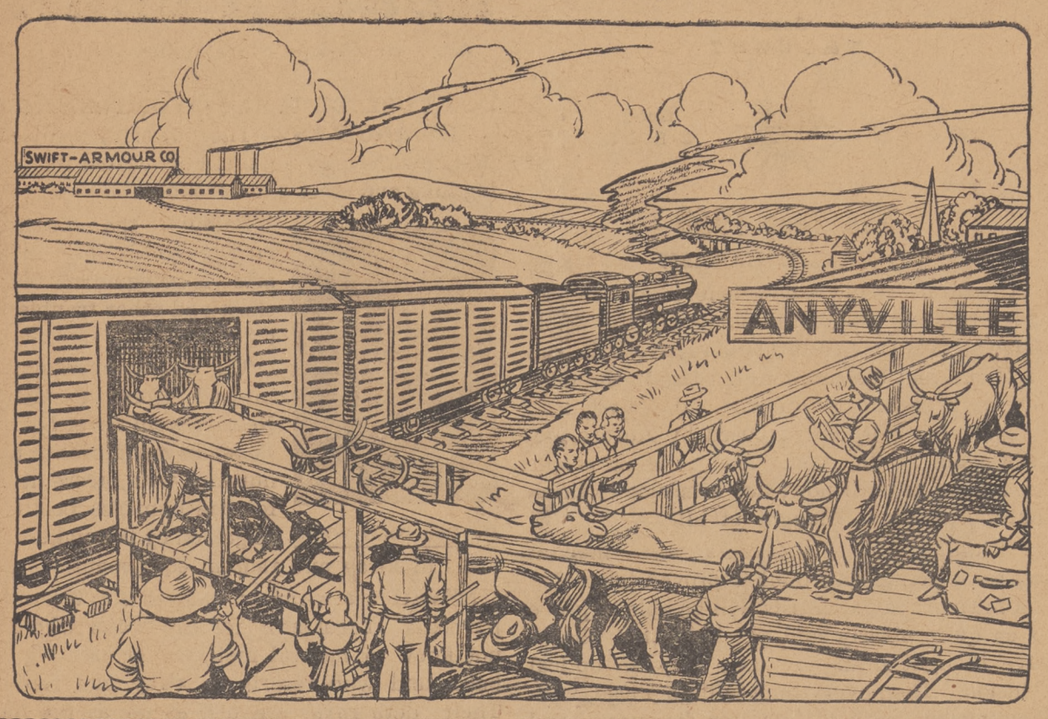

The Fire at City Jail

(Friday 9:45 pm, KGB, Feb. 20, '42)

I reported to you about the fire at the San Diego city jail at which five prisoners were burned to death and ten others were seriously injured. Nmerous damage suits have been filed against the city already by the victims and some of their relatives which may cost the city a whole fortune to be paid out of the pockets of the taxpayers. I suggest again that the city fathers proceed immediately to install a master locking system for every cell block and also order the fire marshall to inspect the jail in the exactly the same manner as any private building, instead of exempting the jail from the provisions of the fire ordinances governing structures where people are housed in closed quarters. It is foolish to try to blame the chief of police or the jailers for the conditions at the city jail. These officers are merely subordinates of the manager and the city council; they don't have the power to make the necessary changes and improvements. The city fathers neglected to install the master looking system by which a whole block of cells could be opened by pulling one single lever, because of the cost of such system. That is the most stupid type of economy. Now we lost five lives, injured ten more & may have to pay damages several times over the cost of such master locking system. It is high time that Mayor Benbough and City Manager Cooper decide to save lives as well as money by doing the right thing at the right time.

Superstate Not Cure

In spite of all that is being said about the organization following the war of some kind of world government or superstate to preserve the peace of the world, neither history nor fundamental reasoning gives warrant to believe that such an organization would insure permanent peace.

Unless justice prevailed within such a world organization, it would not hold together. And if justice is established between nations, a powerful overhead organization will not be necessary to maintain order and peace. The main consideration in establishing and maintaining world peace is the spirit to see that the different peoples have an opportunity to get the things they need for their material well-being.

Great power in the hands of a few is the trouble in the world now. It is not the small nations that disturb the peace, but the large nations. The trouble that arises from concentration of power will not be cured by a still greater concentration of power. A world government dominated by the big nations could not assure the conditions of peace, but at best could maintain peace only by the exercise of power—and power, sooner or later, always breaks down.

To have world peace, we must have the bases of peace. The bases of peace are economic justice and a sense of world brotherhood. These things cannot be superimposed by might, from the top down, but must grow out of the hearts of the people. The institutions that promote justice and brotherhood are the institutions that will bring world peace.

Just as there is no short cut to the establishment of justice within a nation, so there is no short cut to the establishment of justice between nations. It must come by the working of the leaven of good will and brotherhood. This is not a gloomy view, but an optimistic one, for it recognizes that there is a real cure, and that this cure will ultimately prevail as surely as leaven works.

—Nebraska Union Farmer.

139 Billions War Cost

WASHINGTON,— Mr. Roosevelt is certainly throwing the billions at the enemy. A computation by a government official shows our war effort has now reached the unimaginable total of $139,000,000,000—more than three times the $42,000,000,000 budget with which F. D. R. stupefied congress and shook the axis six short weeks back. This is more money than was ever conceived before in the mind of man.

The computer reached the figure by adding the appropriations for navy, army, lend-lease, maritime commission and defense plant corporations. Up to March last year $20,000,000,000 had been appropriated. Since then the appropriations were stepped up nearly five times to $90,000,000,000.

Pending in congress now are recommendations for $25,000,000,000 more. If you add in $4,000,000,000 sent outside lend-lease in contracts by British, French, Russians, you will get your $139,000,000,000.—Paul Mallon.

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LEGAL ADVERTISEMENT
NOTICE TO CREDITORS
No. 29998

Estate of Christoffer Christofferson, aka C. N. Christofferson, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given by the undersigned, Chester D. Gunn as the Administrator of the above named Deceased, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against the said deceased, that within six months after the first publication of this notice, they either file them with the necessary vouchers in the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of San Diego, or present them with the necessary vouchers to the said Chester D. Gunn at his place of business to-wit, 22 Court House, San Diego, California.

Signed, Chester D. Gunn, as Administrator of Said Estate.

Dated at San Diego this 20th day of February, 1942.
Thomas Whelan,
By Robert E. Jenson.
Attorneys for said Administrator.
Date of first and last publications, Feb. 23; March 23, 1942.

LEGAL ADVERTISEMENT
IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY SAN DIEGO.
ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE

In the matter of the Application for change of name of Howard Gilbert Snyder, also known as Howard Gilbert Finney, also known as Howard Gilbert Lenz.

Upon filing the Petition of Howard Bilbert Snyder, also known as Howard Gilbert Finney, also known as Howard Gilbert Lenz, to which Petition herein reference is hereby made for further particulars, and good cause for this Order appearing:

It is hereby ordered, that all persons interested in said matter be, and that they are hereby directed to appear in Department Five of said Superior Court, at the Court House, corner Broadway, Front and Union Streets, San Diego, California, on the 2nd day of March, 1942, at the hour of Ten o'clock A. M. or as soon thereafter as counsel may be heard, then and there to show cause, if any they have why such Application For Change Of Name should not be granted.

And it is hereby further ordered, that notice of said hearing be given by publishing a copy of this Order in "The Broom", a weekly newspaper published in the City of San Diego, County and State aforesaid, for four successive weeks prior to the date of said hearing.

Done in open Court this 23rd day of January, 1942.

L. N. Turrentine,
Judge of said Superior Court.
Date of first and last publications Jan. 26; Feb. 23, 1942.

LEGAL ADVERTISEMENT
Tax Sale No. 1979—1 to 4 inclusive
NOTICE of SALE of PROPERTY DEEDED TO THE STATE FOR DELINQUENT TAXES

Whereas, I was on the 12th day of January, 1942, directed by the Board of Supervisors of San Diego County, State of California, and there was received by me and filed in my office an authorization of the State Controller, dated February 3, 1942, to sell at public auction, for cash in lawful money of the United States, certain tax deeded properties, public notice is hereby given that unless the said properties are redeemed, as provided by law, I will on the 11th day of March, 1942, at the hour of 10:30 o'clock a. m. in the Tax Collector's office in the San Diego City and County Administration Building at 1600 Pacific Boulevard in the City of San Diego, sell as directed the said property for a sum not less than the minimum price set forth in this notice.

The parcel or parcels of property that are the subject of this notice are situate in the City of San Diego, County of San Diego, State of California, and are described as folows:

SALE NO. 1979—1
DEL NORTE ADDITION TO ENCANTO HEIGHTS
Lot 63
Assessed to Fred H. Sexton for the years 1931 to 1937 inclusive.
Minimum Price $25.00, plus costs of sale.

SALE NO. 1979—2
DEL NORTE ADDITION TO ENCANTO HEIGHTS
Lot 64
Assessed to Jennie M. Fife for the years 1933 to 1939 inclusive.
Minimum Price $25.00, plus costs of sale.

SALE NO. 1979—3
DEL NORTE ADDITION TO ENCANTO HEIGHTS
Lot 67
Assessed to A. W. Miller for the years 1929 to 1935 inclusive.
Minimum Price $25.00, plus costs of sale.

SALE NO. 1979-4
DEL NORTE ADDITION TO ENCANTO HEIGHTS
Lot 69
Assessed to N. F. Tatro for the years 1929 to 1935 inclusive.
Minimum Price $25.00, plus costs of sale.

If redemption of the property or the initiation of an installment plan of redemption is not made according to law prior to the sale thereof the right of redemption will cease. For information regarding redemption apply to Robert W. Getty, Auditor-Controller of San Diego County, Civic Center, San Diego, California.

SAM A. CLAGGETT,
Tax Collector of San Diego County and Ex Officio Tax Collector San Diego City, State of California.
Date of first and last publications, Fed. 16; March 2, 1942.

Cigarette Holes
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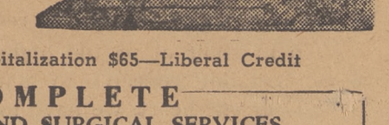
2139 El Cajon J-1145

NOTICE TO CREDITORS
No. 29892

Estate of Jane C. Hempel, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given by the undersigned, Chester D. Gunn, as the Administrator of the above named Deceased, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against the said deceased, that within six months after the first publication of this notice, they either file them with the necessary vouchers in the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of San Diego, or present them with the necessary vouchers to the said Chester D. Gunn at his place of business to-wit, 22 Court House, San Diego, California.

Signed, Chester D. Gunn,
as Administrator of Said Estate.
Dated at San Diego this 23rd day of January, 1942.
Thomas Whelan
By Robert E. Jenson,
Attorneys for said Administrator.
Date of first and last publications Feb. 2; March 2, 1942.

Maternity

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